

## Examples of References in APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition Style

This handout provides examples of how to cite the most common kinds of sources. For more examples, refer to the 7<sup>th</sup> *Edition Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, which is available in the library.

### Periodicals

#### **General format with DOI (Digital Object Identifier):**

Author, A. A., & Author B. B. (2020). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, 34(2), 5-14.

<https://doi.org/xxxx.xxxxxxxxxxxx>

#### **Journal Article with a DOI:**

McCauley, S. M., & Christiansen, M. H. (2019). Language learning as language use: A cross-linguistic model of child language development. *Psychological Review*, 126(1), 1-51. <https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000126>

*Paraphrased citation:* (McCauley & Christiansen, 2019)

*Narrative citation:* McCauley and Christiansen (2019) claim that...

According to McCauley and Christiansen (2019), art is...

#### **Journal Article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL:**

Ahmann, E., Tuttle, L. J., Saviet, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students. *Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability*, 31(1), 17-39.

<https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31>

*Paraphrased citation:* (Ahmann et al., 2018)

*Narrative citation:*

Ahmann et al. (2018) state that...OR According to Ahmann et al. (2018), these techniques should include...

#### **Magazine Article with and without DOI:**

Begerson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. *Science*, 363(6422), 33-34.

<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988>

Bustillos, M. (2013, March 19). On video games and storytelling: An interview with Tom Bissell. *The New Yorker*. <https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/on-video-games-and-storytelling-an-interview-with-tom-bissell>

Weir, K. (2017, January). Forgiveness can improve mental and physical health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 49(1), 30.

## Books

### **General format:**

Author, A. A. (year). *Title of book*. Publisher Name. <https://doi.org/xx.xxxx> or <https://xxxxx> (if applicable)

### **Print Book with Editions:**

Brown, L. (2018). *Feminist therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.

### **Chapter in an Edited Book with and without DOI:**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (2020). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. 3-13). Publisher Name. <https://doi.org/xx.xxxx> or <https://www.xxxxxxx> (if applicable)

Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>

### **Group Author:**

Hospice and Palliative Nurses' Association. (2007). *Hospice and palliative nursing: Scope and standards of practice* (4th ed.). American Nurses Association.

### **Authored E-book or Audiobook without a DOI, with a Nondatabase URL:**

Cain, S. (2012). *Quiet: The power of introverts in a world that can't stop talking* (K. Mazur, Narr). [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. <http://bit.ly/2G0Bpbl>

### **Book in Another Language:**

Amano, N., & Kondo, H. (2000). *Nihongo no go tokusei* [Lexical characteristics of Japanese language] (Vol 7). Sansei-do.

*Parenthetical citation:* (Amano & Kondo, 2000)

*Narrative citation:*

Amano and Kondo (2000) discuss the importance of...OR According to Amano and Kondo (2000), it is critical...

### Web Pages

**General format:**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (2020). *Title of work*. Site Name. <https://xxxxxxxx>

**Website with no date:**

Boddy, J., Neumann, T., Jennings, S., Morrow, V., Alderson, P., Rees, R., & Gibson, W. (n.d.). *Ethics principles*.

The Research Ethics Guidebook: A Resource for Social Scientists.

<http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciple>

**Website with Group Author:**

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018, January 23). *People at high risk of developing flu-related complications*. [https://www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/high\\_risk.htm](https://www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/high_risk.htm)

### Reports, Press Release, and Codes of Ethics

**General format:**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (2020). *Title of report*. Publisher Name. <https://doi.org/xx.xxxx> or  
<https://www.xxxxxxxxx> (if applicable)

**Report by a Government Agency or Other Organization:**

National Cancer Institute. (2018). *Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment* (NIH Publication No. 18-2424).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health.

<https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-cancer-treatment.pdf>

**Press Release:**

U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2019, February 14). *FDA authorizes first interoperable insulin pump intended to allow patients to customize treatment through their individual diabetes management devices*

[Press release]. <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm631412.htm>

**Code of Ethics:**

American Counseling Association. (2014). *2014 ACA code of ethics*. <https://www.counseling.org/knowledge-center>

## Online Communications

### **Blog Post:**

Klymkowsky, M. (2018, September 15). Can we talk scientifically about free will? *Sci-Ed*.

<https://www.blog.plos.org/scied/2018/09/15/can-we-talk-scientifically-about-free-will/>

*Parenthetical citation:* (Klymkowsky, 2018)

*Narrative citation:* Klymkowsky (2019) points out that... OR According to Klymkowsky (2019), free will is ...

## Presentations

### **General Format:**

Presenter, A. A., & Presenter, B. B. (2020, September 18-20). *Title of contribution* [Type of contribution].

Conference Name, Location. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx> or <https://www.xxxxxxxx>

### **Conference Presentations:**

Fistek, A., Jester, E., & Sonnenberg, L. (2017, July 12-15). *Everybody's got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate* [Conference session]. Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States. <https://asa.con-fex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Sessions9517.html>

## Online Media

### **Tweet:**

Author, A. A. [@username]. (2019, August 8). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words*. Site Name.

<https://www.xxxxxxxx>

### **Facebook:**

Gaiman, N. (2018, March 22). *100,000+ Rohingya refugees could be at serious risk during Bangladesh's monsoon season. My fellow UNHCR Goodwill Ambassador Cate Blanchett is [image attached]* [Status update]. Facebook. <http://bit.ly/2JQxPAD>

### **Instagram:**

Zeitz MOCAA [@zeitzmocaa]. (2018, November 26). *Grade 6 learners from Parkfield's Primary School in Hanover Park visited the museum for a tour and workshop hosted by [Photographs]*. Instagram. <https://www.instagram.com/p/BqpHpjFBs3b>

**Podcast Episode:**

Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443) [Audio podcast episode]. In *This American life*.  
WBEZ Chicago. <https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park>

**Online Video:**

Cutts, S. (2017, November 24). *Happiness* [Video]. Vimeo. <https://vimeo.com/244405542>

University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). *How do geckos walk on water?* [Video]. YouTube.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8>

**Ted Talk:**

Giertz, S. (2018, April). *Why you should make useless things* [Video]. TED Conferences.  
[https://www.ted.com/talks/simone\\_giertz\\_why\\_you\\_should\\_make\\_useless\\_things](https://www.ted.com/talks/simone_giertz_why_you_should_make_useless_things)

TED. (2012, March 16). *Brené Brown: Listening to shame* [Video]. YouTube.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psN1DORYYYV0>